Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Aboriginal Peoples Compared to the non-Aboriginal Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

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GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 0 - 14) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL	Hospital in Area
Fort St. John	18,450	2,120	11.5	813.2	3,935	600	15.2	Y
Dawson Creek	11,240	1,650	14.7	461.3	2,170	440	20.3	Y
Northern Rockies	4,975	690	13.9	0.1	1,030	210	20.4	Y
Tumbler Ridge	2,810	350	12.5	1.8	540	65	12.0	
Chetwynd	2,600	315	12.1	41.2	560	100	17.9	Y
Taylor	1,405	180	12.8	60.2	315	50	15.9	
Hudson's Hope	960	165	17.2	1.2	125	30	24.0	
Indian Reserves	1,495	1,550	103.7	7.3	425	415	1.0	
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Total Region	64,255	32,995	50.5		13,530	6,815	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		677,615	350,180	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.0	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Fort Nelson 2	445	415	93.3	4.8	105	105	100.0
East Moberly Lake 169	320	310	96.9	10.3	85	80	94.1
Blueberry River 205	210	210	100.0	15.3	65	70	107.7
Halfway River 168	165	165	100.0	4.1	50	50	100.0
Prophet River 4	130	125	96.2	29.6	35	35	100.0
Lower Post	100	95	95.0	179.4	25	25	100.0
West Moberly Lake 168A	65	65	100.0	3.4	15	15	100.0
Liard River 3	60	60	100.0	16.8	10	10	100.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	1,495	1,550	103.7	7.3	425	415	1.0
IR Population as a % of Region	1.9%	3.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	32.3	15,285	13,200	86.4

[1] Non-institutional population

[2] Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Kootenay Boundary and Richmond have no reserves.

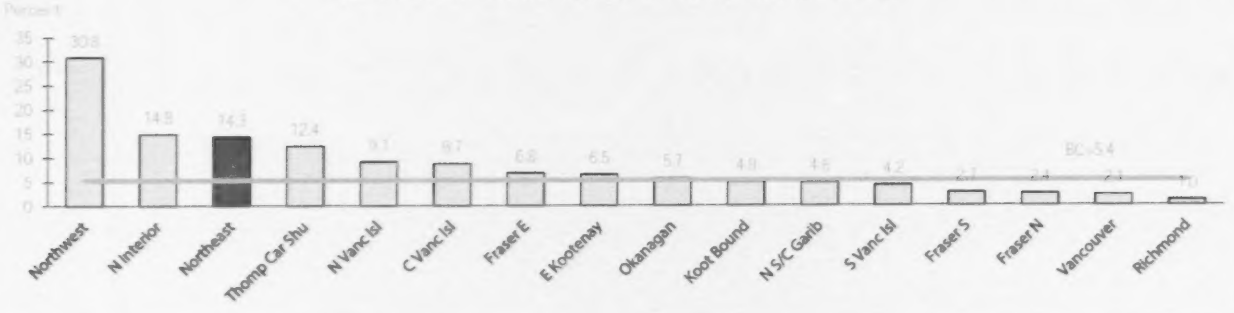
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

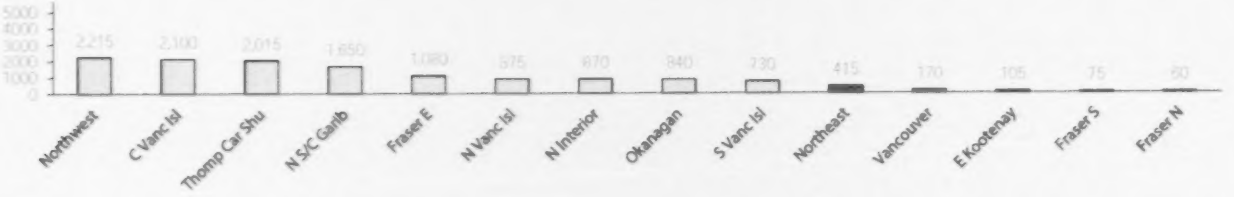
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

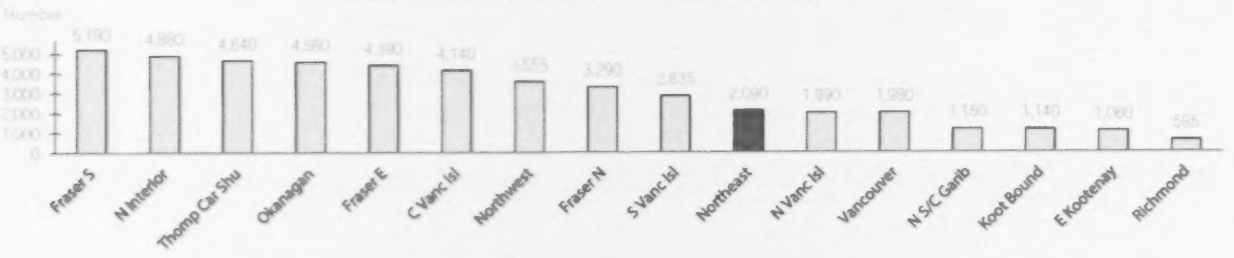


WHERE DOES THE CHILD ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14, ON RESERVE (BC=13,230)



NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14, OFF RESERVE (BC=47,425)

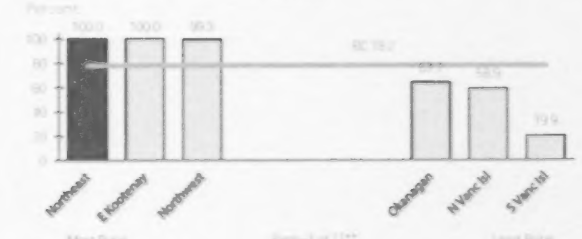


URBAN OR RURAL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE % RURAL		OFF RESERVE % RURAL		TOTAL % RURAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: % RURAL	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	100.0	28.2	34.4	18.5	45.5	31.9	38.8	12.9
Under age 15	100.0	28.2	32.8	17.8	43.9	30.9	41.7	12.4
Age 15-24	100.0	26.3	34.3	17.9	43.9	29.5	36.0	10.5
Age 25-64	100.0	28.9	35.2	19.0	45.7	32.6	37.3	12.9
Age 65+	*	29.1	37.5	21.4	51.3	37.6	47.0	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0-14 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

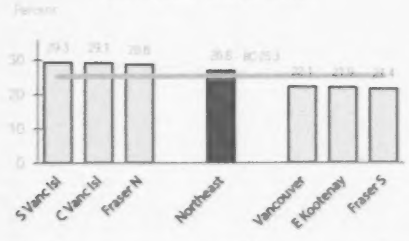
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	NORTHEAST #	NORTHEAST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHEAST #	NORTHEAST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHEAST #	NORTHEAST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHEAST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	1,550	100.0	100.0	7,635	100.0	100.0	9,175	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	415	26.8	25.3	2,090	27.4	26.4	2,505	27.3	26.1	20.0	15.1
Age 15-17	95	6.1	5.4	535	7.0	6.4	625	6.9	6.1	4.0	3.7
Age 18-24	180	11.6	11.8	1,110	14.5	12.3	1,290	14.1	12.2	9.6	8.7
Age 18-19	40	2.6	3.8	335	4.4	3.9	380	4.1	3.9	2.7	2.4
Age 20-24	145	9.4	8.0	775	10.2	8.5	915	10.0	8.4	7.0	6.3
Age 25-34	215	13.9	12.5	1,205	15.8	13.3	1,420	15.5	13.1	15.6	12.9
Age 35-64	555	35.8	37.2	2,375	31.1	35.9	2,930	31.9	36.2	41.6	44.2
Age 65+	80	5.2	7.8	320	4.2	5.8	400	4.4	6.2	9.1	15.4
Males - total	805	100.0	100.0	3,870	100.0	100.0	4,685	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	220	26.7	25.5	1,170	30.2	28.4	1,390	29.6	27.7	19.2	15.8
Age 15-24	150	18.2	18.0	830	21.4	20.0	985	21.0	19.5	13.5	13.0
Age 25-34	110	13.3	12.6	620	16.0	12.9	730	15.5	12.8	15.5	12.9
Age 35-64	300	36.4	36.6	1,065	27.5	33.7	1,365	29.1	34.4	42.9	43.5
Age 65+	45	5.5	7.2	185	4.8	5.0	225	4.8	5.5	9.0	14.7
Females - total	725	100.0	100.0	3,765	100.0	100.0	4,485	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	196	26.9	25.1	920	24.4	24.5	1,115	24.9	24.6	20.9	14.3
Age 15-24	125	17.2	16.3	815	21.6	17.5	940	21.0	17.3	13.9	11.8
Age 25-34	105	14.5	12.5	585	15.5	13.6	690	15.4	13.3	15.6	12.9
Age 35-64	250	34.5	37.9	1,310	34.8	37.9	1,565	34.9	37.9	40.4	44.9
Age 65+	40	5.5	8.3	135	3.6	6.4	180	4.0	6.8	9.3	16.1

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

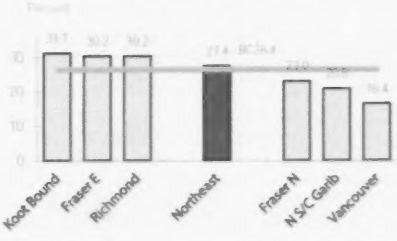
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



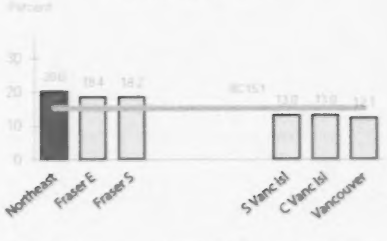
Most Children — Rank=6 of 14** — Least Children

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Children — Rank=9 of 16 — Least Children

NON ABORIGINAL



Most Children — Rank=1 of 16 — Least Children

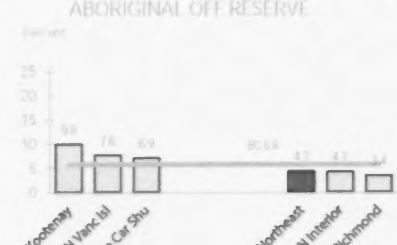
RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE

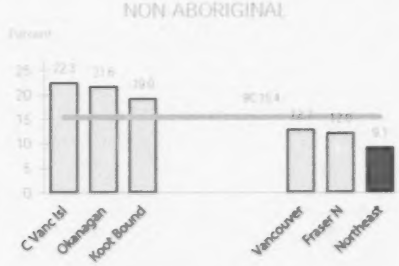
Most Seniors — Rank=13 of 13** — Least Seniors

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Seniors — Rank=14 of 16 — Least Seniors

NON ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors — Rank=16 of 16 — Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

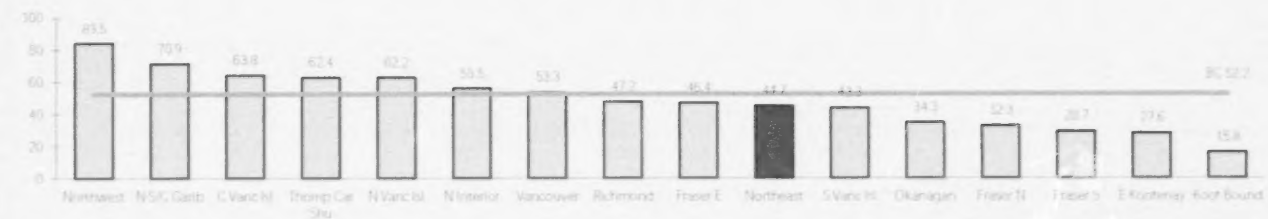
Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	NORTHEAST		B.C.	NORTHEAST		B.C.	NORTHEAST		B.C.	NORTHEAST	
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.		
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP:	1,550	100.0	100.0	7,635	100.0	100.0	9,175	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]	1,515	97.7	97.7	3,735	48.9	52.7	5,250	57.2	66.7		
Métis	20	1.3	1.5	3,560	46.6	38.1	3,585	39.1	29.9		
Inuit	*	*	0.0	35	0.5	0.0	35	0.4	0.7		
Multiple Aboriginal identities	*	*	0.1	85	0.9	1.3	65	0.7	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP:	1,550	100.0	100.0	7,635	100.0	100.0	9,175	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member	1,505	97.1	96.5	1,975	25.9	37.3	3,480	37.9	50.6		
Who are female	695	46.2	48.5	1,095	55.4	53.3	1,795	51.6	51.2		
Not a Band Member	45	2.9	3.5	5,660	74.1	62.7	5,695	62.1	49.4		
Who are female	30	*	52.2	2,670	47.2	51.4	2,690	47.2	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT:	1,550	100.0	100.0	7,635	100.0	100.0	9,175	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act--Total	1,470	94.8	95.9	2,630	34.4	39.5	4,105	44.7	52.2		
Under age 15	395	26.9	25.2	730	27.8	25.4	1,125	27.4	25.3		
Age 15-24	270	18.4	17.2	500	19.0	18.3	765	18.6	17.8		
Age 24-65	730	49.7	49.9	1,315	50.0	50.6	2,040	49.7	50.3		
Age 65+	80	5.4	7.7	90	3.4	5.7	165	4.0	6.5		
Registered Males	735	95.2	96.1	1,265	32.7	39.3	2,050	43.7	52.8		
Under age 15	210	28.8	25.4	370	29.2	27.4	590	28.3	26.6		
Age 15-24	145	19.5	18.0	225	17.8	20.2	375	18.3	19.2		
Age 24-65	395	50.3	49.5	660	52.2	49.4	1,050	51.2	49.8		
Age 65+	40	5.1	7.1	*	*	4.1	50	2.4	5.4		
Registered Females	690	93.8	95.6	1,370	36.4	39.7	2,055	45.8	51.6		
Under age 15	185	27.2	25.0	360	26.3	23.6	545	26.5	24.2		
Age 15-24	120	17.6	16.4	275	20.1	16.5	395	19.2	16.0		
Age 24-65	335	49.3	50.3	660	48.2	52.7	995	48.4	52.4		
Age 65+	40	5.9	8.4	80	5.8	7.1	120	5.8	7.6		

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or Band members.

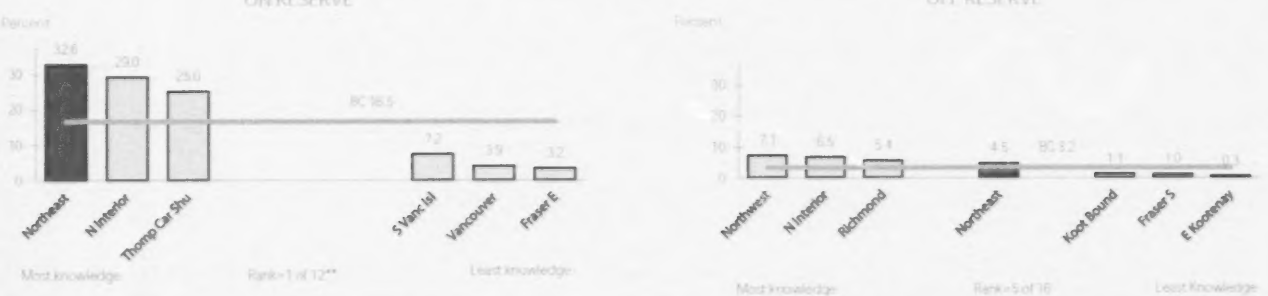
% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	32.6	16.5	4.5	3.2	9.3	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	20.6	9.8	2.8	1.5	5.8	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



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BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

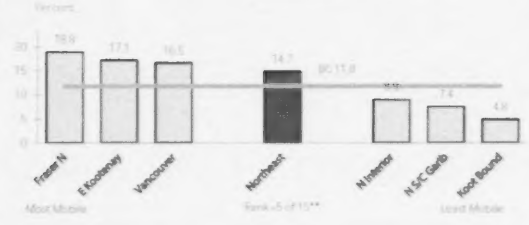
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLE						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	3,410	47,685	6,960	164,770	10,370	212,455	50,935	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	155	5,805	1,210	38,065	1,365	43,860	11,090	823,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	11.0	12.2	17.4	23.1	16.3	20.6	21.7	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	3.9	5.1	5.5	7.0	5.3	6.6	4.6	6.1
% Moved from another Regional District	2.8	5.6	6.5	10.9	5.9	9.7	8.2	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	4.6	1.4	5.3	9.2	5.1	4.4	8.9	9.5
YOUTH AGE 19-24 (number)	380	6,185	1,310	22,225	1,290	28,405	5,300	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	75	460	175	3,865	190	4,345	815	42,290
% of population who are migrants[2]	8.3	7.4	15.8	17.0	14.7	11.8	15.4	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	*	3.8	*	4.3	2.2	4.1	3.8	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	*	3.3	9.9	8.1	9.3	5.5	7.3	7.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	0.6	4.7	7.8	3.9	2.1	4.8	4.9

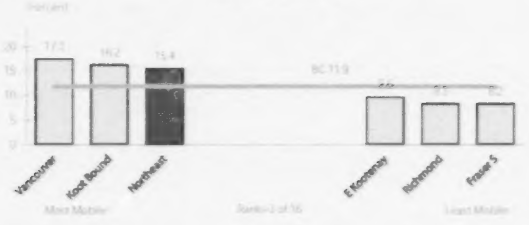
[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those where move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 19-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011

ABORIGINAL



NON-ABORIGINAL



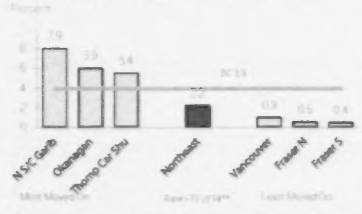
WHERE TO?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLE	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	3,715	111,060
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	465	20,250
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	12.5	18.2
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	*	0.3
% of population who moved between non-reserve[3] areas	6.3	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	80	4,350
% of population who moved onto a reserve	2.2	3.9
Number who moved off a reserve	*	1,125
% of population who moved off a reserve	*	1.0
Movement On Reserve Minus Movement Off Reserve	*	3,225
% Movement On Reserve Minus % Movement Off Reserve	*	2.9

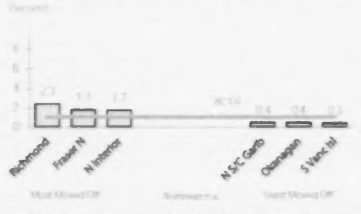
[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE

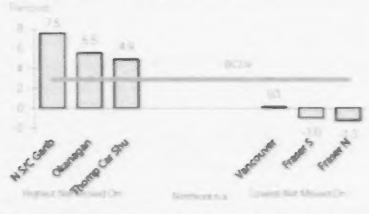
% WHO MOVED ON TO A RESERVE



% WHO MOVED OFF A RESERVE



EXCESS MOVING ON RESERVE VS. OFF RESERVE



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLE						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)					8,370	212,455	50,940	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)					540	12,480	1,960	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[4] to area with less metropolitan influence[6]					2.9	2.9	4.0	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[6] to metropolitan area[4]					3.8	3.0	3.5	1.2
YOUTH AGE 19-24 (number)					1,295	28,405	5,305	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)					50	2,220	690	71,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[4] to area with less metropolitan influence[6]					1.3	2.9	2.5	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[6] to metropolitan area[4]					1.5	4.9	5.6	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[4] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[6] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small number and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are not included in rank ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA / BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

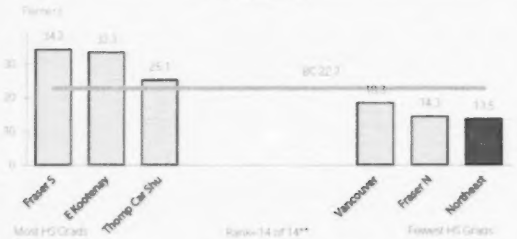
Health Service Delivery Area 53 : Northeast

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

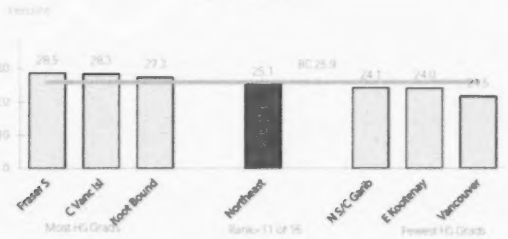
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	775	26,990	3,580	88,520	4,350	114,510	31,510	2,332,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	56.1	30.3	29.3	21.0	34.4	25.0	17.0	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	13.5	22.7	25.1	25.9	23.1	25.2	29.2	25.1
% with post secondary completion	29.7	38.9	45.5	53.0	42.5	49.8	53.8	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.8	14.2	16.3	15.5	16.0	15.2	19.9	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	11.6	16.2	29.3	21.3	18.6	20.1	20.9	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.2	8.6	8.9	16.3	7.9	14.6	13.9	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	1.9	4.7	4.6	6.1	3.4	5.0	2.9	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	*	3.9	5.2	11.2	4.5	9.5	11.0	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

ON RESERVE

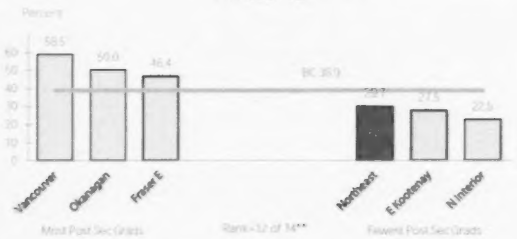


OFF RESERVE

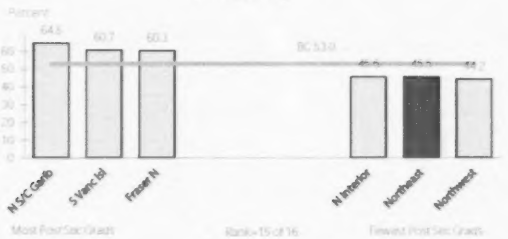


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

ON RESERVE



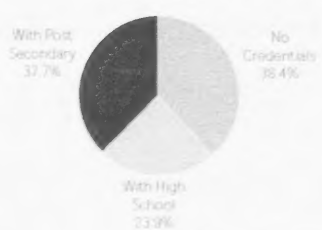
OFF RESERVE



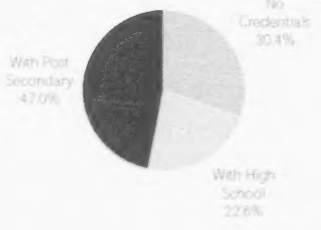
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	415	13,200	1,685	40,225	2,100	53,430	16,520	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	57.8	42.1	33.5	23.6	38.1	28.2	19.8	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	12.0	22.2	26.4	25.6	23.8	24.7	25.2	24.7
% with post secondary completion	30.1	35.7	40.1	50.9	37.6	47.1	55.0	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	18.1	19.1	24.0	22.0	22.6	21.2	27.5	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	9.6	11.3	10.4	16.0	10.2	14.9	17.4	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.9	5.6	12.9	4.8	10.9	10.1	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	360	12,790	1,895	48,295	2,255	61,080	14,990	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	54.2	34.4	25.6	18.9	30.4	22.2	13.9	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	15.3	23.3	24.0	26.2	22.6	25.6	33.7	25.4
% with post secondary completion	29.2	42.3	50.4	54.9	47.0	52.2	52.5	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	11.1	9.1	9.5	10.1	9.8	9.9	9.6	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	12.5	20.7	29.0	25.7	26.4	24.7	24.8	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.6	12.4	11.9	19.1	10.9	17.7	18.0	36.5

ABORIGINAL MALES AGE 25-64



ABORIGINAL FEMALES AGE 25-64



NORTHEAST

* Data suppressed due to small number and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

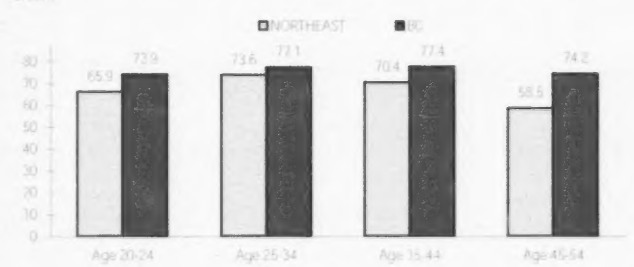
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

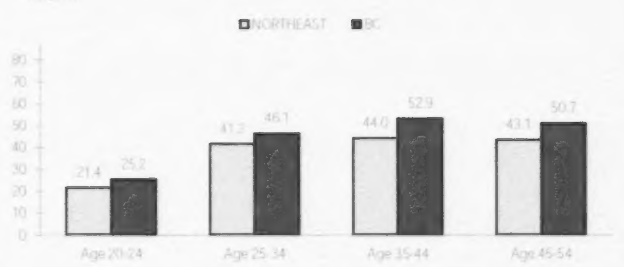
Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	180	6,185	1,110	22,225	1,290	28,400	5,300	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	41.7	44.1	36.9	35.0	37.2	29.2	20.5	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	30.6	39.7	47.7	53.4	45.0	50.4	51.4	56.6
% with post secondary completion	27.8	16.2	15.8	21.6	17.8	20.4	28.0	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	16.7	8.3	8.6	9.8	10.1	9.5	10.8	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	8.3	7.3	3.6	9.2	5.4	8.8	14.1	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.5	*	2.6	*	2.1	3.2	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	140	4,175	770	15,215	910	19,445	3,845	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.3	41.2	33.1	22.0	34.1	26.1	15.2	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	32.1	39.3	47.4	51.3	44.5	48.7	51.0	50.9
% with post secondary completion	28.6	19.5	20.1	26.7	21.4	25.2	33.7	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.3	9.8	12.3	11.6	12.6	11.2	12.5	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	10.7	8.9	5.2	11.4	6.0	10.9	16.6	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.7	*	3.8	*	3.1	4.4	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	220	6,545	1,200	23,880	1,420	30,430	8,570	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	47.7	38.3	22.1	18.7	26.4	22.9	13.1	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.5	30.1	34.6	31.3	32.4	31.0	34.0	24.8
% with post secondary completion	27.3	31.6	43.8	50.1	41.2	46.1	53.0	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	16.9	13.6	13.8	13.8	14.1	13.6	16.9	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.6	16.3	23.8	24.2	21.8	22.5	21.7	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	2.4	5.8	12.0	5.3	9.9	14.4	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	435	14,220	1,910	48,085	2,340	62,300	16,545	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	57.5	37.2	30.9	20.5	36.1	24.3	18.0	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	11.5	21.6	22.5	24.6	20.5	23.9	27.6	24.4
% with post secondary completion	29.9	41.1	46.9	54.9	43.6	51.8	54.4	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.9	14.5	16.8	15.9	16.5	15.6	19.6	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	14.9	22.5	24.6	28.0	22.6	26.7	24.6	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.2	5.2	11.0	4.5	9.5	10.2	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	220	6,475	865	23,440	1,080	29,915	7,825	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	47.7	35.4	24.9	19.0	29.2	22.6	16.2	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	18.2	24.3	28.9	24.5	26.4	24.5	27.9	22.7
% with post secondary completion	34.1	40.2	46.2	56.4	44.0	52.9	55.9	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	18.2	14.4	8.7	14.5	10.6	14.5	17.7	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.6	21.8	29.5	29.7	26.9	28.0	25.5	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.0	7.5	12.3	6.0	10.5	12.7	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	215	7,745	1,050	24,645	1,265	32,390	8,720	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	67.4	38.8	35.7	21.8	41.5	25.9	19.7	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	19.3	17.1	24.7	15.4	23.4	27.2	25.7
% with post secondary completion	27.9	41.9	46.7	53.5	43.1	50.7	53.2	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.0	14.5	23.3	17.3	21.3	16.6	21.3	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	14.0	23.0	20.5	26.4	19.0	25.6	23.8	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.3	3.3	9.9	3.2	8.5	8.0	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	205	9,275	785	26,925	985	36,200	11,410	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	73.2	51.7	49.7	32.3	55.3	37.2	29.6	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	12.7	15.3	20.0	13.2	18.4	25.0	25.4
% with post secondary completion	19.5	34.7	34.4	47.7	31.5	44.4	45.4	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.8	12.9	14.0	16.8	13.2	15.8	16.5	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	7.3	17.8	15.9	22.1	14.2	21.0	21.3	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.0	4.5	8.8	4.1	7.6	7.6	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

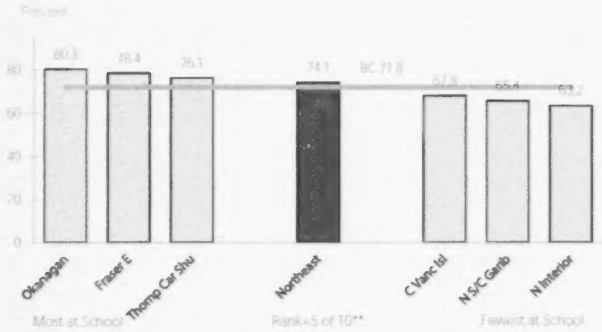
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	280	8,980	1,645	33,700	1,925	42,630	7,525	507,035
% at School	48.2	49.6	50.2	58.8	49.6	56.9	46.8	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	135	4,805	875	18,430	1,010	23,230	3,675	249,915
% at School	74.1	71.8	69.7	72.4	70.3	76.2	73.5	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	95	2,800	535	11,480	635	14,275	2,220	150,295
% at School	*	83.6	85.0	87.2	82.7	86.5	87.2	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	40	2,010	340	6,950	380	8,955	1,455	99,630
% at School	*	55.2	45.6	61.2	47.4	59.2	52.6	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	140	4,175	770	15,275	910	19,445	3,845	257,120
% at School	21.4	24.1	27.9	36.4	26.9	33.8	21.5	54.8

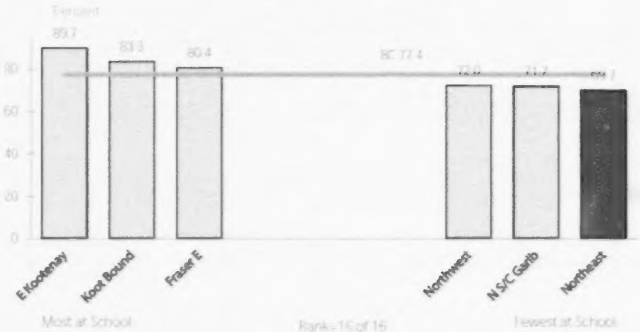
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ABORIGINAL, ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL, OFF RESERVE



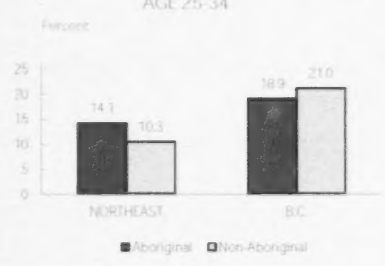
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	220	6,545	1,200	23,880	1,420	30,430	8,570	527,820
% at School	11.4	15.7	14.6	19.8	14.1	18.9	10.3	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	200	6,475	865	23,440	1,080	29,915	7,825	559,035
% at School	9.1	10.7	6.9	13.3	7.4	12.7	7.7	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	215	7,745	1,050	24,645	1,265	32,390	8,720	666,105
% at School	*	8.0	6.2	8.7	5.9	8.6	6.6	6.8

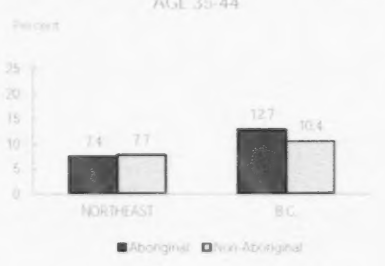
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

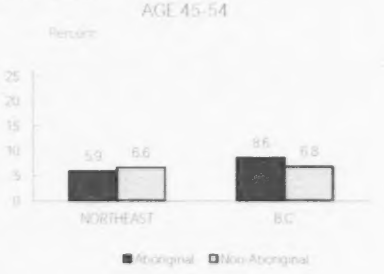
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

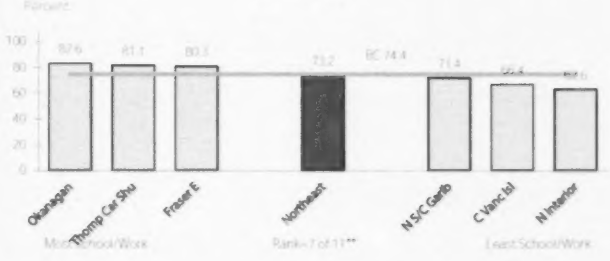
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

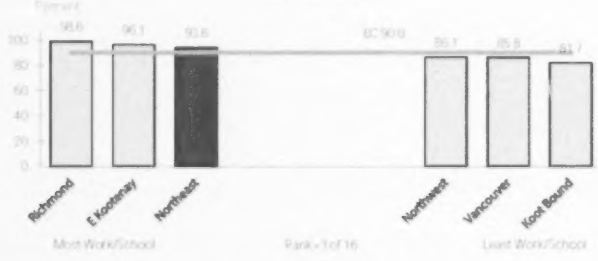
SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	280	8,980	1,645	33,700	1,925	42,680	7,525	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	25.0	17.3	32.2	35.1	31.7	31.3	33.3	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	26.8	24.9	43.8	31.2	41.3	29.6	47.0	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	21.4	32.3	17.6	23.8	17.9	25.6	13.6	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	23.2	25.6	6.4	10.0	9.1	13.3	6.1	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	155	4,840	835	17,240	990	22,080	3,810	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	25.8	15.3	27.5	31.1	27.6	27.6	31.0	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	32.3	27.9	43.7	34.1	41.8	32.8	54.2	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	19.4	31.5	22.2	25.1	21.4	26.5	13.1	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	19.4	25.2	6.6	9.6	8.7	13.0	2.0	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	130	4,140	815	16,460	945	20,600	3,715	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	23.1	19.7	37.4	39.2	35.4	35.3	35.7	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	23.1	21.3	43.6	28.0	40.7	26.7	39.7	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	23.1	33.2	12.9	22.3	14.3	24.5	14.1	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	26.9	26.0	6.7	10.4	9.5	13.6	10.4	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE



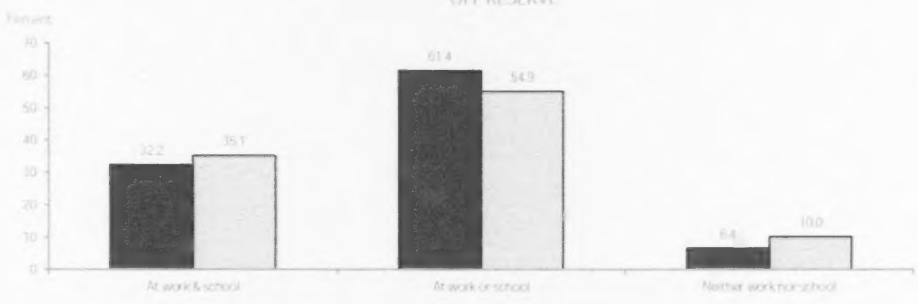
OFF RESERVE



WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE

OFF RESERVE



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 : Northeast

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	42.9	38.1	58.4	65.5	56.1	61.4	70.1	59.0
Male	48.4	37.6	60.8	65.5	58.9	61.6	77.8	58.2
Female	36.0	38.7	55.8	65.4	52.9	61.2	63.4	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	22.6	23.6	44.4	33.6	41.3	31.1	54.0	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	49.4	76.3	71.7	72.1	67.9	79.8	67.4
With post secondary completion	*	63.9	89.0	82.7	84.8	79.4	95.9	78.2
Age 25-64 - both sexes	67.7	66.2	83.6	78.2	80.9	75.6	87.1	83.1
Male	72.1	68.6	87.8	83.4	84.5	79.8	93.2	90.0
Female	62.9	63.8	79.5	73.0	77.5	71.4	80.2	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	58.1	62.5	77.8	61.6	72.4	58.4	82.7	72.2
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	66.4	82.8	77.6	82.4	75.3	84.2	82.4
With post secondary completion	84.6	73.6	87.6	84.7	86.4	83.9	90.0	87.7
Age 25-34	85.1	83.5	77.9	77.3	78.7	78.4	86.1	85.2
Male	73.9	87.8	83.9	84.1	82.7	85.3	95.0	89.6
Female	97.1	58.9	70.9	71.4	69.3	69.9	76.7	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	61.9	52.0	50.4	58.7	58.1	56.2	83.5	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	64.0	85.4	78.5	83.5	73.9	92.0	82.5
With post secondary completion	*	77.5	80.0	84.8	81.2	83.7	89.5	87.4
Age 35-54	69.0	67.4	86.9	78.7	84.2	76.1	87.6	85.1
Male	69.6	68.9	90.6	85.1	86.1	79.6	92.4	90.2
Female	68.3	65.8	84.9	75.3	82.2	73.1	82.2	80.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	60.0	52.6	86.4	62.9	78.0	59.3	82.4	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	68.0	82.6	78.3	81.2	76.2	86.6	82.4
With post secondary completion	84.6	80.4	90.4	84.7	86.8	83.9	90.4	87.8
Age 55+	39.0	35.3	56.1	43.8	52.6	41.6	55.7	37.5
Male	45.5	37.0	61.2	49.2	58.8	45.3	62.2	43.3
Female	*	33.5	48.2	39.6	47.4	38.1	49.0	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	46.7	30.1	55.4	28.1	53.3	25.2	55.8	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	42.2	65.2	46.8	63.5	46.2	67.2	35.4
With post secondary completion	*	54.2	61.8	53.3	64.1	53.5	67.8	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total - age 15+	3.0	3.2	4.0	6.8	3.9	6.2	8.7	8.6
Male	*	4.5	5.9	7.4	7.8	6.9	9.6	9.7
Female	*	2.1	4.5	6.2	4.0	5.5	7.5	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.3	*	1.9	*	1.8	2.7	2.1
Age 25-34	*	1.8	*	6.5	1.6	5.2	4.9	5.8
Age 35-54	*	3.4	5.6	7.8	5.4	7.0	7.8	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	285	32,170	1,865	56,090	2,150	68,260	20,275	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	5.3	7.7	9.1	11.1	8.8	10.5	8.9	17.8
Trades (%)	35.1	31.4	36.2	27.3	36.0	28.0	35.1	16.3
Business and Management (%)	14.0	14.6	17.2	16.2	16.5	15.9	16.0	19.1
Health (%)	7.0	12.9	9.9	15.0	9.5	14.6	12.3	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	28.1	11.0	13.1	10.1	15.1	10.4	11.6	14.5
Education (%)	5.3	6.4	4.8	6.3	4.9	6.3	6.7	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	5.3	13.0	8.0	10.9	7.7	11.3	5.9	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.9	1.3	3.1	1.4	2.9	1.5	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	55	1,045	180	4,890	230	5,930	1,545	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	12.6	*	21.2	*	19.7	14.3	12.8
Trades (%)	*	49.3	58.3	47.2	54.3	47.6	45.3	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	9.6	*	7.0	*	7.4	12.6	17.4
Health (%)	*	10.0	*	7.9	*	8.3	7.8	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	9.0	16.7	11.1	23.9	10.9	15.2	10.3
Education (%)	*	1.9	*	3.0	*	2.6	1.6	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	10.5	*	6.5	*	8.8	7.1	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.9	*	5.5	*	5.0	3.9	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	195	7,915	1,415	38,960	1,615	46,875	13,645	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	7.1	9.5	11.7	9.1	10.9	8.7	18.9
Trades (%)	33.3	29.6	35.3	25.2	35.0	26.0	35.1	14.8
Business and Management (%)	17.9	15.6	17.0	16.7	16.7	16.5	15.2	19.6
Health (%)	*	11.9	10.6	15.1	9.8	14.6	12.6	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	25.6	13.9	14.1	10.3	19.5	10.9	14.2	15.6
Education (%)	*	5.8	3.9	6.2	4.0	6.3	6.3	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	7.7	14.0	8.8	11.9	8.4	12.2	8.2	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.9	1.1	2.8	0.9	2.7	1.6	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	60	2,070	525	11,995	590	14,075	4,545	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	8.9	8.6	14.2	8.5	13.4	10.3	23.8
Trades (%)	*	35.5	35.2	27.9	35.6	28.9	32.6	13.7
Business and Management (%)	*	13.3	13.3	12.9	12.7	12.9	13.3	18.4
Health (%)	*	9.9	8.6	14.3	7.6	13.7	13.0	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	14.5	20.0	9.9	20.3	10.6	16.0	14.5
Education (%)	*	4.1	*	5.4	*	5.2	5.8	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	*	11.6	13.3	11.4	11.9	11.4	7.7	10
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.2	*	4.0	*	3.7	3.2	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	130	5,845	890	26,405	1,020	32,255	9,005	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	6.8	10.1	10.5	9.3	9.8	7.9	17.2
Trades (%)	34.6	27.5	34.6	24.3	35.3	24.7	37.5	15.2
Business and Management (%)	19.2	16.5	19.7	18.5	19.1	18.1	16.2	20.2
Health (%)	*	12.7	11.2	15.5	10.3	15.0	12.4	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	23.1	13.7	10.1	10.5	12.3	11.7	13.3	16.1
Education (%)	*	6.4	5.6	6.5	5.4	6.5	5.6	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	*	14.8	6.2	12.1	6.4	12.6	5.4	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5	2.2	0.8	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

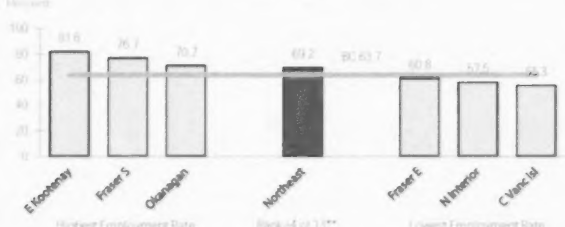
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: OFF RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	1,050	34,970	5,225	122,229	6,275	157,190	39,035	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	61.9	55.4	80.6	72.1	77.5	68.4	85.2	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	41.5	46.7	56.7	54.3	54.6	52.9	67.0	63.7
% who worked part-time[1]	20.8	22.8	20.7	29.1	20.0	27.9	18.9	24.4
Male (number)	560	18,040	2,515	57,465	3,075	75,505	20,330	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	67.9	56.6	83.5	74.5	80.5	70.3	90.6	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	36.8	42.9	58.1	59.8	54.7	55.7	74.2	70.8
% who worked part-time[1]	21.1	21.3	9.3	21.0	11.1	21.0	9.9	16.2
Female (number)	485	16,930	2,710	64,760	3,195	81,680	18,700	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	55.7	54.0	78.0	70.0	74.6	66.7	79.3	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	48.1	50.9	55.3	50.0	54.5	50.1	58.0	56.3
% who worked part-time[1]	18.5	24.5	30.5	36.8	28.9	34.7	30.0	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	280	8,975	1,645	33,700	1,925	42,680	7,525	607,040
% Who worked in 2010	46.4	37.1	67.5	61.2	64.4	56.2	76.4	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	23.1	21.5	38.7	24.8	37.1	24.3	44.4	26.0
% who worked part-time[1]	76.9	36.3	38.7	55.7	37.1	53.0	36.9	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	220	6,550	1,205	23,880	1,420	30,470	8,575	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	65.9	60.8	84.2	79.4	81.7	75.4	89.6	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	37.9	43.2	60.6	59.9	57.1	57.0	68.5	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	435	14,215	1,915	48,085	2,340	62,305	16,550	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	69.0	65.1	91.1	78.9	87.6	76.7	89.4	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	51.7	54.8	63.0	65.0	61.2	63.0	73.1	73.3

[1] Full-time: 30 hours per week or more

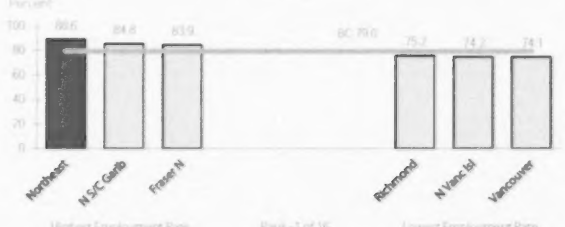
% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

ON RESERVE



Highest Employment Rate | Rank=4 or 13** | Lowest Employment Rate

OFF RESERVE



Highest Employment Rate | Rank=1 of 16 | Lowest Employment Rate

DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: OFF RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	450	13,235	2,755	56,885	3,200	70,120	22,485	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	44.4	32.0	15.2	17.0	19.4	19.9	12.3	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	5.6	10.2	15.4	9.0	14.1	9.2	7.4	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	48.9	57.8	69.5	73.9	66.7	70.9	80.4	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	145	3,985	1,015	18,960	1,160	22,940	7,685	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	51.7	39.6	18.7	20.8	22.8	24.0	14.9	16.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.3	11.0	15.8	10.4	15.1	10.5	8.1	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	41.4	49.2	65.0	68.8	62.1	65.4	77.0	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	300	9,255	1,745	37,925	2,050	47,180	14,800	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	41.7	28.7	13.2	15.2	17.6	17.8	10.9	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	5.0	9.8	14.9	8.3	13.4	8.6	7.0	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	53.3	61.5	71.9	76.5	69.0	73.6	82.1	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

ON RESERVE

Fewest Part-Year Workers | Rank=13 of 13** | Most Part-Year Workers

OFF RESERVE

Fewest Part-Year Workers | Rank=5 of 16 | Most Part-Year Workers

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

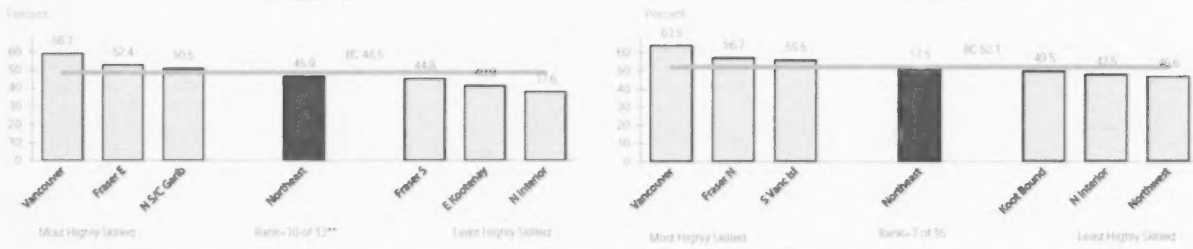
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (annual in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	610	18,295	3,960	83,585	4,565	101,875	33,360	2,203,440
% Management occupations	8.2	5.4	7.1	7.8	7.2	7.7	12.1	11.6
% Professional occupations	10.7	9.4	5.7	10.4	6.4	10.2	8.9	17.8
% Business & Finance	*	0.8	*	1.6	0.3	1.4	1.4	3.2
% Health	*	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.6	3.2
% Education Services	*	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.6	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	4.9	1.4	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.9	1.1	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	27.0	31.8	38.7	33.9	37.1	33.5	38.4	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	4.9	6.1	7.5	5.8	7.1	5.8	7.4	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	*	0.4	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	3.3	6.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	4.0	1.3	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	54.1	51.5	48.5	47.9	49.3	49.5	40.6	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	355	9,605	2,015	41,310	2,370	50,715	18,830	1,149,030
% Management occupations	5.6	7.4	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.3	13.5	13.8
% Professional occupations	9.9	6.2	2.5	7.2	3.8	7.0	6.0	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	26.8	31.9	38.7	39.2	37.1	37.9	42.8	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	54.9	54.5	49.6	45.0	50.6	46.8	37.7	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	255	8,690	1,935	42,470	2,190	51,160	14,530	1,054,405
% Management occupations	9.8	7.4	5.2	7.1	5.7	7.2	10.3	9.3
% Professional occupations	9.8	12.9	9.0	13.5	9.1	13.4	12.6	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	27.5	31.6	38.5	28.7	37.2	29.2	37.6	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	54.9	48.2	47.3	50.7	47.9	50.2	44.5	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	310	2,620	935	17,490	1,045	20,210	5,250	286,570
% Management occupations	*	2.1	*	1.5	1.9	1.6	4.0	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.7	*	1.7	1.4	1.7	3.0	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	27.3	31.3	28.9	27.8	28.2	28.2	31.8	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	63.6	65.8	67.9	68.9	67.9	68.5	61.3	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	140	3,720	925	17,885	1,070	21,605	7,345	442,505
% Management occupations	*	3.8	3.2	7.9	3.3	7.2	6.2	9.4
% Professional occupations	*	7.0	3.8	11.2	4.2	10.5	9.5	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	28.6	33.3	49.7	35.8	46.7	36.2	47.0	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	64.3	55.9	43.6	44.1	46.3	46.1	37.4	35.4
Among age 35-64 (number)	286	8,860	1,665	36,625	1,935	45,470	14,445	1,027,330
% Management occupations	10.5	8.9	10.0	9.3	10.1	9.2	13.7	14.0
% Professional occupations	14.0	10.3	8.6	13.1	9.6	12.6	9.8	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	24.6	31.7	42.3	35.8	39.8	35.0	38.4	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	50.9	49.1	39.0	41.7	40.8	43.2	38.2	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	NORTHEAST				
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of 15+	Number	% of 15+	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	37,925	4,565	100.0	33,360	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	4,365	330	7.2	4,035	12.1	-4.9
Professional occupations	3,260	290	6.4	2,965	8.9	-2.5
Business & Finance	475	15	0.3	460	1.4	-1.1
Health	585	35	0.8	550	1.6	-0.9
Education	975	100	2.2	875	2.6	-0.4
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	665	100	2.2	565	1.7	0.5
Technical & other high skilled occupations	14,496	1,696	37.1	12,805	38.4	-1.3
Skilled Administration & Business	2,785	325	7.1	2,455	7.4	-0.2
Technical & Skilled in Health	515	55	1.2	470	1.4	-0.2
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	810	150	3.3	646	1.9	1.4
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	19,805	2,250	49.3	17,556	49.6	-0.3
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	21,200	2,370	100.0	18,830	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	2,740	200	8.4	2,535	13.5	-5.0
Professional occupations	1,225	90	3.8	1,135	6.0	-2.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations	8,960	880	37.1	8,065	42.8	-5.7
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	8,250	1,200	50.6	7,095	37.7	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	16,720	2,190	100.0	14,530	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	1,620	125	5.7	1,495	10.3	-4.6
Professional occupations	2,035	200	9.1	1,835	12.6	-3.5
Technical & other high skilled occupations	5,535	815	37.2	4,735	32.6	4.6
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	7,510	1,050	47.9	6,465	44.5	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	BC	NORTHEAST	BC	NORTHEAST	BC	NORTHEAST	BC
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	610	18,295	3,955	93,580	4,560	101,870	33,390	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	32.8	23.0	40.1	22.3	39.1	22.4	34.7	18.6
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.9	4.7	9.1	4.6	8.9	12.8	12.1
% Agriculture	2.5	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	4.1	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	9.9	8.6	17.4	4.7	16.3	5.4	14.6	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.6
% Construction	15.6	7.0	17.7	9.6	17.4	9.1	10.4	7.8
% Manufacturing	3.3	4.6	3.2	6.4	3.3	6.0	4.2	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	67.2	77.0	59.8	77.7	61.0	77.6	65.3	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	*	2.2	4.7	6.0	4.5	5.4	6.4	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	4.1	7.4	15.4	16.3	13.8	14.7	14.2	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	2.5	2.6	3.5	4.9	3.4	4.5	6.3	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.5	1.3	2.0	4.1	2.1	3.6	4.4	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	4.9	3.7	2.1	4.3	2.4	3.8	5.4	8.0
% Educational services	4.9	7.3	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.0	5.6	7.2
% Health care and social assistance	8.6	9.1	7.8	11.0	7.8	10.8	6.8	11.6
% Accommodation and food services	4.1	5.4	2.6	9.8	2.1	9.0	6.7	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	*	2.3	5.7	5.0	5.2	4.5	5.8	4.9
% Public administration	13.6	23.0	4.6	7.6	6.1	12.9	5.0	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	115	2,620	935	17,980	1,045	20,210	5,245	289,575
% in Goods-producing industries	30.4	24.2	37.4	38.9	36.4	19.6	30.6	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.4	*	5.0	*	4.4	6.5	5.0
% Agriculture	*	2.5	*	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.0	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	0.2	9.6	3.1	9.6	3.8	10.5	1.3
% Utilities	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	13.0	8.4	21.4	9.1	20.6	9.0	13.9	7.7
% Manufacturing	*	4.6	4.3	5.1	3.8	5.2	5.1	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	69.6	75.8	62.6	61.1	63.2	80.4	69.4	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	7.8	*	1.6	*	1.6	1.8	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	13.9	28.3	25.6	25.8	24.1	23.3	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	1.5	2.1	2.7	1.9	2.5	3.5	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.1	*	2.2	*	2.1	4.7	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.0	*	2.0	1.4	1.9	5.0	4.0
% Educational services	*	3.1	*	3.2	*	2.3	1.0	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	13.0	6.7	3.0	4.6	1.7	4.9	3.5	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	*	13.5	17.4	24.0	18.7	22.6	13.3	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	*	2.7	2.7	4.9	2.9	4.6	5.1	4.4
% Public administration	21.7	24.0	*	3.7	2.9	6.4	2.9	5.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	135	3,720	930	17,885	1,070	21,605	7,345	442,805
% in Goods-producing industries	48.1	26.6	39.8	23.4	40.2	23.9	35.7	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.0	*	6.6	*	5.8	4.2	7.3
% Agriculture	*	2.0	*	1.0	*	1.2	0.5	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	11.1	9.4	25.8	5.7	23.9	6.4	19.1	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.6	*	0.7	*	0.6	1.3	0.6
% Construction	25.9	9.0	11.3	10.8	13.1	10.5	11.6	8.9
% Manufacturing	*	5.5	1.6	5.3	2.3	5.3	3.1	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	55.6	73.5	60.2	76.7	59.3	76.1	64.4	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.6	6.3	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	8.5	15.6	16.1	14.0	14.8	14.2	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.2	4.8	3.9	4.7	3.6	3.5	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.2	5.4	4.3	6.1	3.7	4.8	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.5	3.2	8.6	3.3	4.1	6.7	9.5
% Educational services	*	5.0	3.2	4.8	3.7	4.8	3.7	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	*	9.4	10.2	13.1	9.8	10.8	8.1	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	*	5.9	4.3	10.1	4.2	9.4	7.6	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	*	3.1	7.5	5.1	6.6	4.8	7.4	5.2
% Public administration	22.2	30.8	*	1.1	3.7	11.1	4.2	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	280	8,850	1,885	36,605	1,940	45,475	14,450	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	30.4	22.3	42.0	23.5	40.5	23.3	33.6	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.8	7.9	11.0	7.0	9.9	8.8	12.4
% Agriculture	*	2.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.2	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	10.7	8.6	20.5	5.2	19.3	5.9	15.6	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.8	*	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.9	0.7
% Construction	14.3	6.4	15.7	9.3	15.6	8.7	9.4	7.7
% Manufacturing	*	4.5	4.2	7.5	3.9	6.9	4.9	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	69.6	77.7	58.0	76.5	59.5	76.7	66.3	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	*	2.8	4.7	7.1	4.8	6.2	7.1	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	5.4	6.1	10.0	12.7	9.3	11.4	12.8	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	*	3.1	4.2	6.0	3.9	5.5	7.8	6.6
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.5	1.2	4.3	1.3	3.7	4.7	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.9	2.1	4.9	2.1	4.3	6.2	8.2
% Educational services	7.1	8.1	6.3	7.4	6.4	7.5	7.8	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	5.4	9.8	7.9	13.4	7.5	12.7	6.9	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	*	3.6	4.2	4.9	4.1	4.7	5.4	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	*	1.6	6.6	4.8	5.7	4.2	5.4	4.8
% Public administration	42.9	35.6	8.5	9.7	11.4	14.3	5.9	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

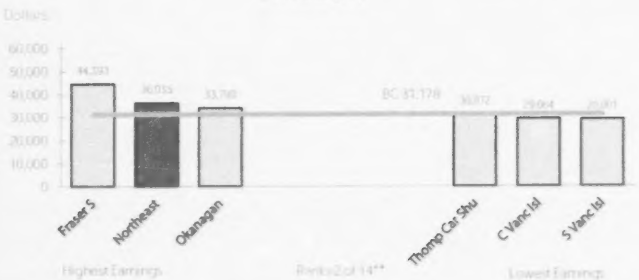
Health Service Delivery Area 53 : Northeast

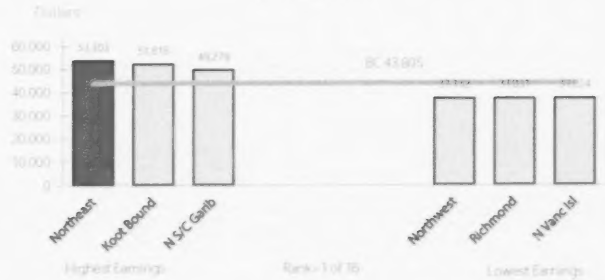
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	715	29,615	4,330	89,050	5,050	109,665	34,805	2,406,059
% Less than $20,000	54.5	56.1	35.9	43.8	38.5	46.1	27.6	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	23.1	27.4	29.0	25.0	25.6	25.5	21.3	22.4
% $40,000 and over	21.7	16.5	35.2	31.1	35.8	28.4	51.2	40.1
Median income ($)	15,344	16,342	31,463	24,080	29,978	22,462	41,039	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	35,404	31,238	43,842	41,141	42,374	39,135	54,987	47,566
Males ($)	40,362	32,303	64,076	47,032	61,900	44,925	66,290	53,707
Females ($)	27,851	30,543	36,963	36,230	36,183	35,086	41,686	41,566
Paid workers ($)	33,990	31,359	45,056	42,065	42,894	39,919	56,979	48,782
Self-employed ($)	*	19,963	27,543	24,871	27,567	24,841	37,018	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	135	3,595	1,065	20,115	1,205	23,710	5,805	324,960
Median income ($)	6,717	5,613	12,183	8,087	11,189	7,703	15,840	8,525
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	25,170	16,649	29,070	22,305	27,727	22,329	34,291	24,709
Males ($)	31,015	17,463	33,655	24,346	33,584	24,013	42,564	28,753
Females ($)	17,861	16,265	24,999	21,662	24,385	20,086	24,956	22,014
Age 25-54 with employment income (number)	145	4,325	1,065	18,690	1,210	22,815	7,550	448,095
Median income ($)	17,221	14,429	17,046	25,389	35,381	23,724	46,906	32,996
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	29,644	26,010	47,406	36,293	43,774	34,818	57,800	47,630
Males ($)	28,471	26,872	67,401	43,751	67,266	40,426	66,213	47,015
Females ($)	17,255	24,723	37,664	30,216	36,940	29,048	41,614	38,359
Age 55-64 with employment income (number)	335	9,270	1,715	36,620	2,050	45,890	14,460	1,026,200
Median income ($)	24,694	22,758	42,278	35,687	39,971	32,464	51,684	42,797
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	39,415	33,316	60,027	47,605	55,110	44,351	62,166	52,160
Males ($)	42,918	35,110	80,927	55,599	80,100	51,593	76,038	59,914
Females ($)	31,692	32,198	40,476	41,008	40,074	39,329	47,634	44,746

[1] Full-time = 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010





HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All industries	17,249	18,030	32,677	25,037	30,172	23,552	42,382	33,419
Goods-producing	22,271	17,662	42,424	31,481	40,332	28,349	58,259	37,795
Agriculture	39,605	12,071	15,584	12,969	15,603	12,942	16,041	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	26,275	17,484	53,167	37,815	46,111	30,051	73,441	56,959
Utilities	*	30,723	109,576	79,145	59,322	62,565	104,836	75,629
Construction	14,332	16,492	35,362	29,364	33,343	26,905	47,304	34,127
Manufacturing	40,370	17,947	46,537	34,848	46,366	31,897	59,409	41,745
Services-producing	14,884	18,515	26,519	23,917	25,027	22,794	36,602	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	16,157	13,839	16,363	18,392	16,360	17,785	31,291	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	25,197	19,744	47,214	35,671	42,965	33,544	47,300	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	6,135	28,516	26,272	34,298	25,196	34,082	45,022	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	18,313	25,853	41,634	35,401	32,213	34,304	60,053	52,061
Educational services	24,639	24,708	39,079	34,420	35,609	30,442	44,359	40,291
Health care and social assistance	18,575	25,389	34,588	30,740	33,679	29,822	37,811	37,503
Accommodation and food services	8,496	9,124	11,395	9,934	9,949	9,814	21,803	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	22,585	17,291	33,149	22,951	33,131	22,214	33,382	23,947
Public administration	15,292	20,070	60,462	47,280	29,262	31,002	53,723	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

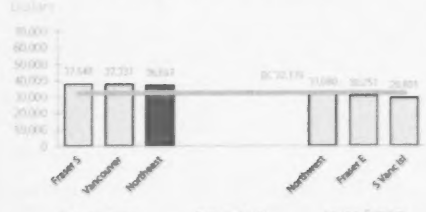
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	205	6,355	1,690	34,590	1,895	40,945	15,366	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	43,121	35,261	61,381	49,878	59,421	46,764	69,475	57,549
Median earnings ($)	36,035	31,178	53,303	43,805	48,727	41,110	60,713	49,036
Female-male earnings ratio %	68.6	93.8	49.1	74.0	52.2	75.4	61.1	76.8
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	75	1,440	360	4,590	435	6,050	2,275	66,535
Average earnings ($)	29,310	29,737	60,059	39,945	56,270	37,480	62,407	42,790
Median earnings ($)	35,332	26,543	61,846	34,706	42,931	32,412	56,917	32,000
Female-male earnings ratio %	60.0	81.3	38.0	68.2	40.5	69.6	55.0	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	35	3,475	460	9,235	490	10,710	4,220	244,725
Average earnings ($)	42,494	33,814	53,706	43,320	52,987	42,013	67,561	48,013
Median earnings ($)	29,872	28,954	45,406	39,155	43,950	36,650	57,038	42,657
Female-male earnings ratio %	80.2	93.7	60.1	73.1	60.7	73.3	60.9	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	*	575	80	2,785	90	3,360	3,240	54,220
Average earnings ($)	*	33,020	61,963	48,823	61,710	46,121	68,424	49,017
Median earnings ($)	*	29,715	46,117	42,223	45,258	39,146	62,557	44,350
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	92.9	105.6	65.1	79.2	68.0	53.5	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	20	410	215	2,845	240	3,255	2,000	63,865
Average earnings ($)	51,362	35,604	68,513	53,451	66,947	51,203	76,611	60,182
Median earnings ($)	34,527	31,249	68,791	50,238	66,344	47,619	71,999	56,705
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	82.4	36.2	56.3	36.7	58.4	41.6	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	45	1,510	415	8,230	460	9,740	3,140	214,340
Average earnings ($)	40,826	35,330	63,489	47,290	61,312	45,435	70,859	54,295
Median earnings ($)	39,193	33,509	59,780	42,493	53,155	40,545	59,047	47,956
Female-male earnings ratio %	71.4	96.8	45.9	69.0	46.0	74.7	60.8	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	15	925	165	6,915	180	7,840	2,495	388,390
Average earnings ($)	49,342	41,335	70,879	62,266	68,913	60,976	72,203	68,602
Median earnings ($)	48,660	40,862	63,490	58,532	62,625	56,625	63,565	59,039
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	92.5	63.2	76.8	57.2	76.5	72.5	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

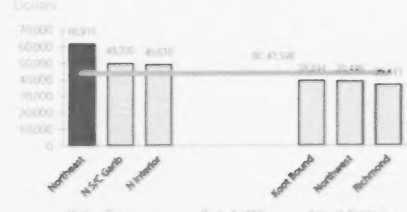
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	47,277	45,647	45,409	50,240	45,513	49,537	59,024	60,021
Professionals ($)	32,010	41,859	62,709	59,952	62,546	57,242	72,091	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	36,697	32,179	60,915	43,598	59,250	41,066	61,088	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	27,334	26,676	34,108	32,065	33,667	30,572	44,230	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	42,428	44,693	80,314	59,892	74,739	55,770	67,727	66,916
Professionals ($)	*	43,674	70,300	66,644	70,796	64,593	91,796	78,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	37,566	33,072	78,969	50,786	75,188	48,662	74,327	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	38,333	28,215	42,245	37,171	41,005	35,329	56,478	41,545
Female-male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	156.6	103.8	46.0	69.9	49.7	75.9	66.7	78.0
Professionals (%)	*	93.4	87.9	84.5	70.4	83.1	74.5	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	94.2	96.2	48.5	72.3	50.6	73.0	60.5	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	44.9	87.9	62.1	76.9	61.3	78.1	59.1	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40 + WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

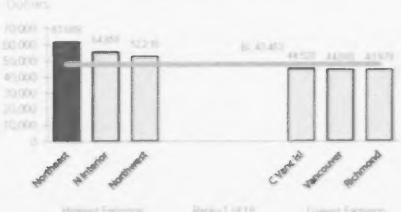
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



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BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

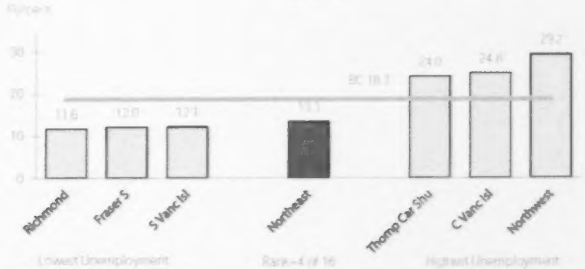
Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

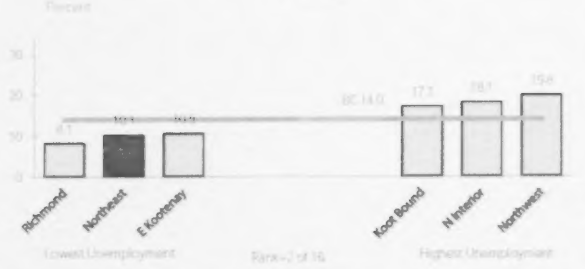
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	22.5	28.8	10.0	13.9	11.8	16.4	5.6	7.4
Males	28.4	32.4	10.8	15.3	13.3	18.7	6.3	7.6
Females	16.4	20.5	9.4	12.6	10.1	14.0	4.7	7.1
No certificate, diploma or degree	29.3	36.0	16.8	21.9	19.2	25.8	9.9	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	22.7	17.8	9.7	14.4	10.8	16.6	5.4	8.7
With post-secondary completion	12.5	19.5	2.8	10.6	6.8	12.1	4.2	6.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	25.8	*	13.7	*	14.2	6.1	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	28.7	7.3	15.9	13.4	18.5	4.4	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	16.5	4.0	10.2	6.9	11.3	5.0	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	12.3	*	7.8	7.9	8.4	3.1	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+ - MAY 2011

MALES



FEMALES



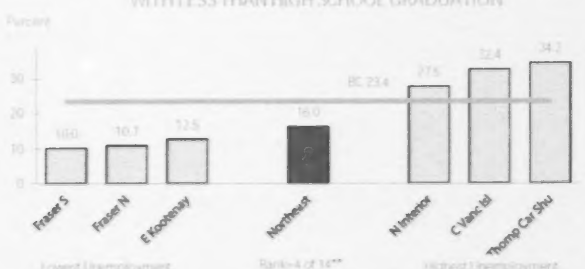
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	25.0	41.7	15.1	19.5	16.2	22.8	7.5	10.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	50.2	22.9	27.2	25.6	31.4	10.1	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	*	36.9	8.3	16.4	10.3	19.1	6.5	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	*	41.9	11.1	18.5	14.1	22.5	5.9	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	52.4	14.7	28.7	23.1	34.9	13.9	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	*	37.1	9.8	16.4	11.5	19.3	4.6	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	25.0	31.9	8.0	14.1	10.2	17.3	4.0	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	40.2	12.5	23.5	18.2	29.1	11.2	13.8
With High School Graduation	*	31.7	11.4	16.3	13.3	19.1	3.6	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	25.1	*	10.3	*	12.3	2.5	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	34.7	*	12.5	*	15.8	2.9	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	33.3	*	15.3	*	19.2	*	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	20.0	*	9.8	*	11.2	3.2	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	17.2	*	8.1	*	9.0	2.2	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	21.7	22.7	8.1	12.0	10.7	14.2	5.9	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	30.0	32.0	11.8	19.5	16.0	23.4	8.7	10.5
With High School Graduation	*	23.2	12.7	11.7	12.8	13.9	6.9	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	17.1	*	10.0	3.8	11.1	4.6	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	21.2	*	10.4	*	12.5	6.7	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	26.1	*	15.9	13.5	18.0	5.7	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	14.7	*	9.2	*	10.2	5.8	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	11.5	*	8.0	*	8.4	*	4.6

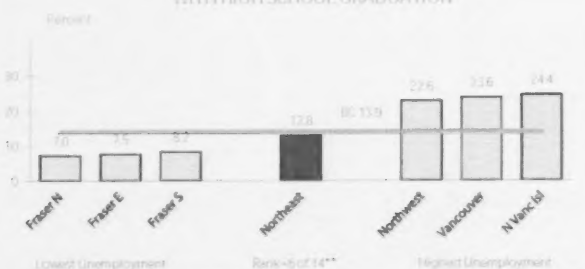
[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 - MAY 2011

WITH LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

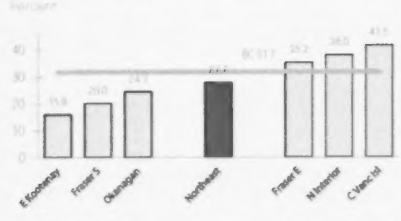
Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

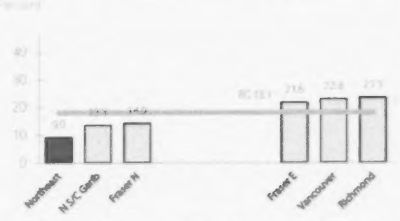
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	425	17,405	980	38,125	1,406	55,530	2,980	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	27.7	31.7	9.0	18.1	12.4	21.2	8.0	11.9
% of males	22.1	29.5	5.5	14.2	8.6	17.9	3.8	7.8
% of females	35.5	34.0	12.8	21.4	16.1	24.0	12.8	15.7
% of age 25-34	29.5	34.0	12.5	16.8	15.1	20.5	7.8	10.6
% of age 35-54	27.6	30.7	7.1	18.8	10.9	21.5	8.2	12.4
% of age 15-24	44.6	57.9	24.0	33.8	27.3	38.8	19.7	31.3
% of males	38.7	56.7	29.1	34.8	30.6	39.6	15.0	32.5
% of females	46.2	59.2	19.0	32.7	23.3	38.1	24.5	30.0
% of age 15-19	59.3	69.7	37.1	46.8	40.1	51.6	27.6	46.7
% of age 20-24	35.7	44.2	8.4	18.0	12.6	23.7	12.2	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



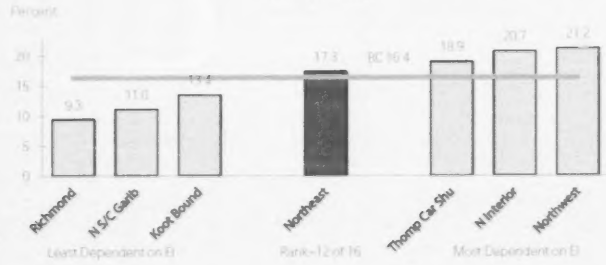
NON-ABORIGINAL

IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

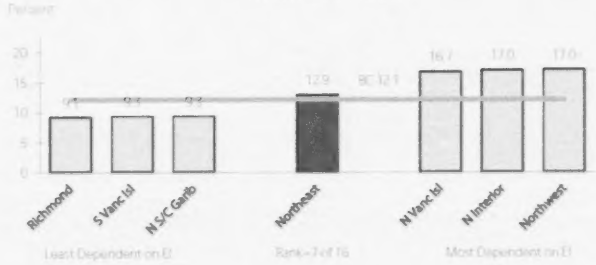
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Recipients of Paid Workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	15.9	15.1	17.4	16.7	17.3	16.4	12.9	12.1
% of Males	20.0	19.2	17.6	18.1	18.0	18.3	12.0	11.8
% of Females	11.9	10.7	17.2	15.4	16.4	14.6	14.0	12.4
% of age 15-24	16.7	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.8	11.4	9.2	7.7
% of age 25-34	19.4	18.1	17.6	21.5	17.9	20.9	18.7	18.1
% of age 35-54	16.1	16.1	25.3	18.5	22.2	18.0	12.5	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

ABORIGINAL



NON-ABORIGINAL



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Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 : Northeast

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

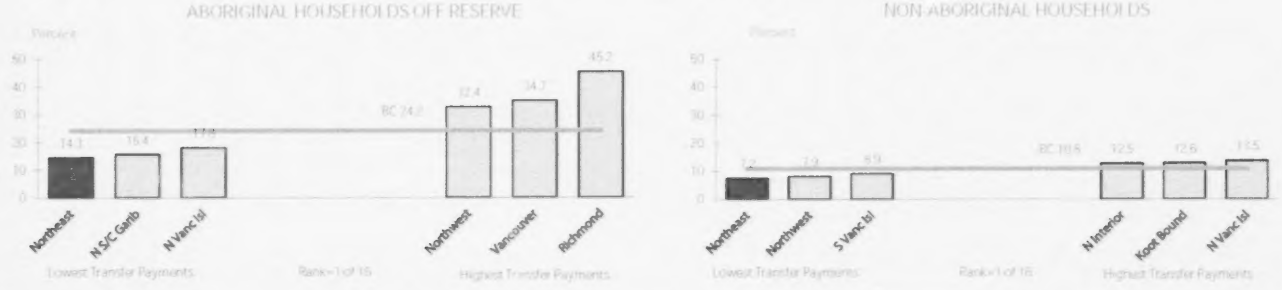
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	410	14,785	2,805	64,705	3,220	79,490	14,855	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	6.2	11.5	#	#	5.2	3.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	11.4	18.5	#	#	10.6	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	82.4	70.0	#	#	84.0	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	17.6	25.9	#	#	19.4	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	64.7	44.0	#	#	64.6	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	68,381	62,351	#	#	90,919	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	9.3	17.3	#	#	5.4	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	260	8,130	1,565	32,710	1,825	40,835	7,225	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	12.5	24.5	#	#	6.8	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	95	3,400	345	9,730	440	13,130	1,405	101,885
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	29.0	49.3	#	#	16.0	34.1
Among one family households with children under 15[3] (num.)	155	4,165	1,295	24,905	1,450	29,075	5,205	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	93.8	73.9	#	#	91.1	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	14.2	24.2	#	#	7.2	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	*	1.9	#	#	1.7	3.5

Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] "Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50%, on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

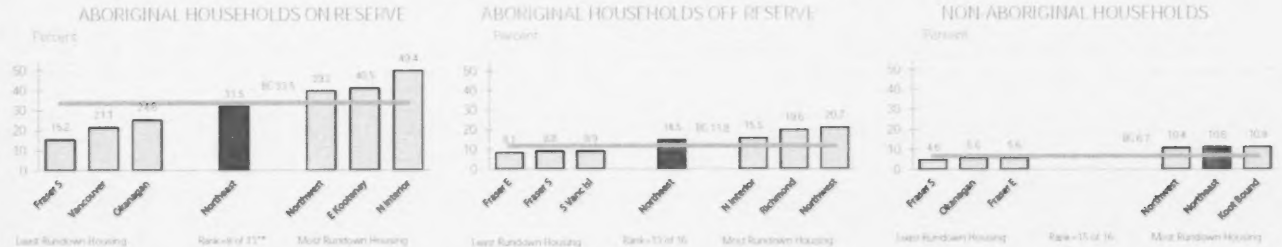
% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME



WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	260	8,130	1,565	32,710	1,826	40,835	7,225	471,370
% of total families	63.4	55.0	55.8	50.6	56.7	51.4	48.6	40.7
% that are lone parent families	36.5	41.8	22.0	29.7	24.1	32.3	19.4	21.5
Average household size 2011	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4
% Multiple family households	5.4	8.5	1.8	2.5	2.3	3.4	1.4	2.8
Crowding - households with >1 person per room	35	1,025	110	2,190	145	3,215	285	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	6.3	5.8	2.9	2.4	3.3	2.9	1.4	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	12.9	9.2	5.4	4.0	5.9	4.1	3.2	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% in good condition	24.3	33.7	55.1	59.3	51.3	55.2	60.1	70.9
% Needing minor repair	44.1	32.8	30.3	28.9	32.3	29.5	29.3	22.4
% Needing major repair	31.5	33.5	14.5	11.8	16.7	15.3	10.6	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011



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